

Fake Antivirus Malware

What is it?



Fake antivirus malware reports non-existent threats in order to scare the user into installing malicious software and/or paying for unnecessary product registration and cleanup.

Fake antivirus malware is commonly known as scareware. Typically it is installed through malicious websites and takes the form of fake online scans. Frequently they also attempt to poison the results of popular search engines so that users access the malicious distribution sites when conducting a search.



Fake antivirus malware is financially motivated and is a big earner for cybercriminals. The large profits provide significant resources for investment into creation and distribution of fake antivirus. Hacking gangs are very good at rapidly producing professional-looking bogus websites that pose as legitimate security vendors.

How to spot one?





- 1 An antivirus program that installs itself then proceeds to “scan” the PC without user intervention is unlikely to be real.
- 2 Antivirus software today tries hard not to bother users.
- 3 If you are constantly reminded that you have to activate the product, it’s probably fake.
- 4 It asks for payment in order to “clean” the system.

How to prevent



- ✓ Using up-to-date, legitimate antivirus or endpoint security software
- ✓ User Awareness.
- ✓ Avoid clicking on suspicious links or accessing malicious websites.

REFERENCES

-  <http://www.sophos.com/en-us/threat-center/threat-analyses/threatsaurus/a-to-z-of-threats/f/fake-antivirus-malware.aspx>
-  <http://blog.trendmicro.com/trendlabs-security-intelligence/fakeav-101-how-to-tell-if-your-antivirus-is-fake/>